

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
v.  
CHRISTOPHER FIRLE,  
Movant.

No. 2:21-cr-0043 KJM CKD P

FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Movant is proceeding pro se with a motion filed pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255. ECF No. 51. Respondent has filed an answer. ECF No. 66. For the reasons which follow, the court recommends that the § 2255 motion be denied.

On February 24, 2021, movant was charged with wire fraud. ECF No. 1. He plead guilty on July 6, 2021, pursuant to a negotiated plea agreement. ECF No. 7, 9. Sentencing occurred on March 14, 2023. ECF No. 43. Movant was sentenced to 41 months in prison, 12 months of supervised release and ordered to pay \$1,937,706 in restitution. Id. On January 26, 2024, movant's prison term was lowered to 33 months by stipulation. ECF No. 48. Movant did not appeal. The motion before the court was filed March 18, 2024. ECF No. 51.

First, movant asks that he be permitted to spend that last 12 months of his prison sentence on home confinement. As movant was released from prison on January 21, 2025 (ECF No. 66-1 at 3), this request is moot.

1           Second, movant challenges the amount of restitution he owes. However, restitution  
 2 cannot be challenged in a § 2255 motion. U.S. v. Thiele, 314 F.3d 399 (9th Cir. 2002).

3           Finally, movant asserts that he should be resentenced.<sup>1</sup> The amount lost as a result of  
 4 movant's conduct was determined to be the same as the amount owed in restitution. ECF No. 17  
 5 at 7. Therefore, movant's Sentencing Guidelines offense level was increased by 16 pursuant to  
 6 USSG 2B1.1(b)(1)(I). Movant claims that the total loss was less than \$1,500,000 so the offense  
 7 level increase should have only been 14 pursuant to USSG 2B1.1(b)(1)(H). Movant asserts that  
 8 \$285,000, an amount of a loan given to movant that he never repaid "was never alleged to be  
 9 misappropriated or obtained through ill gotten gains." However, in the presentence investigation  
 10 report, the \$285,000 referenced by movant is identified as having been misappropriated. ECF  
 11 No. 17 at 5-6. Plaintiff fails to point to anything suggesting this determination was somehow  
 12 improper.

13           In accordance with the above, IT IS HEREBY RECOMMENDED that:

14           1. Movant's motion for relief under 28 U.S.C. § 2255 (ECF No. 51) be DENIED; and  
 15           2. The Clerk of the Court be directed to close the civil companion case 2:24-cv-0888

16 KJM CKD P.

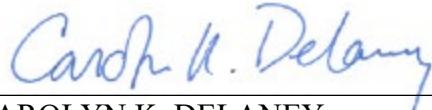
17           These findings and recommendations are submitted to the United States District Judge  
 18 assigned to the case, pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Within fourteen days  
 19 after being served with these findings and recommendations, any party may file written  
 20 objections with the court and serve a copy on all parties. Such a document should be captioned  
 21 "Objections to Magistrate Judge's Findings and Recommendations." In his objections, movant  
 22 may address whether a certificate of appealability should issue in the event he files an appeal of  
 23 the judgment in this case. See Rule 11, Federal Rules Governing Section 2255 Cases (the district  
 24 court must issue or deny a certificate of appealability when it enters a final order adverse to the  
 25 applicant). Any response to the objections shall be served and filed within fourteen days after

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26           <sup>1</sup> While movant has been released from prison, he is still subject to a term of supervised release.  
 27 As it appears resentencing could result in a shorter term of supervised release, movant's claim  
 28 concerning a reduction in his prison sentence is not moot. See Gunderson v. Hood, 268 F.3d  
 1149, 1153 (9th Cir.2001) (holding that the possibility of relief is sufficient to prevent mootness).

1 service of the objections. The parties are advised that failure to file objections within the  
2 specified time waives the right to appeal the District Court's order. Martinez v. Ylst, 951 F.2d  
3 1153 (9th Cir. 1991).

4 Dated: August 25, 2025



5 CAROLYN K. DELANEY  
6 UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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